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Guest Researcher, Assistant Professor  
Bacteriology  
Bacteriology  
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## Short presentation

So far, my research focus has been to resolve how structure/function relationships affect the optical and chemical microenvironment in microbial communities as well as in animal and plant tissues. I have a strong expertise in different sensor techniques such as electrochemical microsensors, nanoparticle- and fiber-based optical sensors, and advanced fluorescence microscopy. I have strong experience in both theoretical and practical aspects of chemical and optical sensing, from development to field-testing of novel sensors, and the development of new experimental setups and methodologies. During my PhD, the focus was to characterize chemical microenvironments and understand microscale chemical processes in aquatic photosynthetic tissues and complex microbial biofilms. I now focus on investigating the heterogeneity of chemical landscapes in and between biofilm aggregates to elucidate interactions between the chemical microenvironment and the physiology of bacteria.

## Employment

### Assistant Professor

Bacteriology  
København N.  
31 Dec 2017 → nu

### Guest Researcher

Bacteriology  
København N.  
1 Apr 2024 → nu

### Assistant Professor

Bacteriology  
København N.  
1 Jan 2018 → 31 Mar 2024

### Research Assistant

Marine Biology  
Helsingør, Denmark  
1 Oct 2016 → 31 Dec 2016

## Research outputs

**Novel sampling technique maintaining the two-dimensional organization of microbes during cultivation from chronic wounds: The Imprint method**

Iversen, A. K. S., Fritz, Blaine Gabriel, Hansen, M. J., Kirketerp-Møller, K., Jakobsen, Tim Holm, Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Lichtenberg, Mads, 2024, (E-pub ahead of print) In: APMIS.

**Single cells and bacterial biofilm populations in chronic wound infections**

Lichtenberg, Mads, Kirketerp-Møller, K., Kvich, Lasse Andersson, Christensen, Mads Holm, Fritz, Blaine Gabriel, Jakobsen, Tim Holm & Bjarnsholt, Thomas, 2024, (E-pub ahead of print) In: APMIS.

**A collagen-based layered chronic wound biofilm model for testing antimicrobial wound products**

Thaarup, Ida Clement, Lichtenberg, Mads, Nørgaard, K. T. H., Xu, Y., Lorenzen, J., Thomsen, T. R. & Bjarnsholt, Thomas , 2023, In: Wound Repair and Regeneration. 31, 4, p. 500-515

**Adaptation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilms to tobramycin and the quorum sensing inhibitor C-30 during experimental evolution requires multiple genotypic and phenotypic changes**

Bové, M., Kolpen, Mette, Lichtenberg, Mads, Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Coenye, T., 2023, In: Microbiology (United Kingdom). 169, 1, 001278.

**Pharmacokinetics of Locally Applied Antibiotic Prophylaxis for Implant-Based Breast Reconstruction**

Hemmingsen, Mathilde Nejrup, Bennedsen, A. K., Kullab, R. B., Norlin, C. B., Ørholt, M., Larsen, A., Bue, M., Lichtenberg, Mads, Hertz, Frederik Boëtius, Damsgaard, T. E., Vester-Glowinski, Peter Viktor, Sørensen, Søren Johannes , Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Herly, Mikkel, 2023, In: JAMA network open. 6, 12, 11 p., E2348414.

**Protocol to assess metabolic activity of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* by measuring heat flow using isothermal calorimetry**

Beilharz, K., Kragh, K. N., Fritz, Blaine Gabriel, Kirkegaard, Julius Bier, Tolker-Nielsen, Tim, Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Lichtenberg, Mads, 2023, In: STAR Protocols. 4, 2, 102269.

**Rethinking the Inoculum Used in Animal Models of Implant-Associated Osteomyelitis – The Formation and Application of Bacterial Aggregates**

Hartmann, Katrine Top, Nielsen, R. L., Mikkelsen, F. C., Ingmer, Hanne, Kvich, Lasse Andersson, Aalbæk, Bent, Odgaard, Anders, Jensen, Henrik Elvang, Lichtenberg, Mads, Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Jensen, Louise Kruse, 2023, p. 59. 1 p.

**The non-attached biofilm aggregate**

Kragh, K. N., Tolker-Nielsen, Tim & Lichtenberg, Mads, 2023, In: Communications Biology . 6, 898.

**What's in a name? Characteristics of clinical biofilms**

Lichtenberg, Mads, Coenye, T., Parsek, M. R., Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Jakobsen, Tim Holm, 2023, In: FEMS Microbiology Reviews. 47, 5, p. 1-8 fuad050.

**Biofilm Survival Strategies in Chronic Wounds**

Thaarup, Ida Clement, Iversen, A. K. S., Lichtenberg, Mads, Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Jakobsen, Tim Holm, 2022, In: Microorganisms. 10, 4, 775.

**Cyclic-di-GMP signaling controls metabolic activity in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa***

Lichtenberg, Mads, Kragh, K. N., Fritz, Blaine Gabriel, Kirkegaard, Julius Bier, Tolker-Nielsen, Tim & Bjarnsholt, Thomas, 2022, In: Cell Reports. 41, 3, p. 111515 1 p.

**Inoculum Concentration Influences *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Phenotype and Biofilm Architecture**

Lichtenberg, Mads, Kvich, Lasse Andersson, Larsen, S. L. B., Jakobsen, Tim Holm & Bjarnsholt, Thomas, 2022, In: Microbiology Spectrum. 10, 6

**The structure-function relationship of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in infections and its influence on the microenvironment**

Lichtenberg, Mads, Jakobsen, Tim Holm, Kühl, Michael, Kolpen, Mette, Jensen, Peter Østrup & Bjarnsholt, Thomas, 2022 , In: FEMS Microbiology Reviews. 46, 5, 13 p., fuac018.

**Catalase protects biofilm of *Staphylococcus aureus* against daptomycin activity**

Ei Haj, C., Lichtenberg, Mads, Nielsen, K. L., Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Jensen, Peter Østrup, 2021, In: Antibiotics. 10, 5, 511.

**In-Situ Metatranscriptomic Analyses Reveal the Metabolic Flexibility of the Thermophilic Anoxygenic Photosynthetic Bacterium *Chloroflexus aggregans* in a Hot Spring Cyanobacteria-Dominated Microbial Mat**  
Kawai, S., Martinez, J. N., Lichtenberg, Mads, Trampe, Erik, Kühl, Michael, Tank, M., Haruta, S., Nishihara, A., Hanada, S. & Thiel, V., 2021, In: *Microorganisms*. 9, 3, 22 p., 652.

**Nitric-oxide-driven oxygen release in anoxic *Pseudomonas aeruginosa***

Lichtenberg, Mads, Line, L., Schrammeyer, V., Jakobsen, Tim Holm, Rybtke, Morten Levin, Toyofuku, M., Nomura, N., Kolpen, Mette, Tolker-Nielsen, Tim, Kühl, Michael, Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Jensen, Peter Østrup, 2021, In: *iScience*. 24, 12 , 103404.

**Vertical Migration Optimizes Photosynthetic Efficiency of Motile Cyanobacteria in a Coastal Microbial Mat**

Lichtenberg, Mads, Cartaxana, P. & Kühl, Michael, 25 May 2020, In: *Frontiers in Marine Science*. 7, 13 p., 359.

***Lactobacillus rhamnosus* strains of oral and vaginal origin show strong antifungal activity *in vitro***

Jørgensen, Mette Rose, Rikvold, P. T., Lichtenberg, Mads, Jensen, Peter Østrup, Kragelund, C. & Twetman, Svante, 2020 , In: *Journal of Oral Microbiology*. 12, 1, 8 p., 1832832.

**Do Mixed-Species Biofilms Dominate in Chronic Infections? Need for *in situ* Visualization of Bacterial Organization**

Kvich, Lasse Andersson, Burmølle, Mette, Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Lichtenberg, Mads, 2020, In: *Frontiers in Cellular and Infection Microbiology*. 10, 12 p., 396.

**In Situ Monitoring of the Antibacterial Activity of a Copper-Silver Alloy Using Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy and pH Microsensors**

Ciacotich, N., Krugh, K. N., Lichtenberg, Mads, Tesdorpf, J. E., Bjarnsholt, Thomas & Gram, L., 2019, In: *Global Challenges*. 3, 11, 9 p., 1900044.

**Optical Properties of Corals Distort Variable Chlorophyll Fluorescence Measurements**

Wangpraseurt, D., Lichtenberg, Mads, Jacques, S. L., Larkum, A. W. D. & Kühl, Michael, 2019, In: *Plant Physiology*. 179, 4, p. 1608-1619

**Vertical Distribution and Diversity of Phototrophic Bacteria within a Hot Spring Microbial Mat (Nakabusa Hot Springs, Japan)**

Martinez, J. N., Nishihara, A., Lichtenberg, Mads, Trampe, Erik, Kawai, S., Tank, M., Kühl, Michael, Hanada, S. & Thiel, V. , 2019, In: *Microbes and Environments*. 34, 4, p. 374-387 14 p.

**Photosynthesis and Metabolism of Seagrasses**

Larkum, A. W. D., Pernice, M., Schliep, M., Davey, P., Szabo, M., Raven, J. A., Lichtenberg, Mads, Brodersen, Kasper Elgetti & Ralph, P. J., 2018, *Seagrasses of Australia: Structure, Ecology and Conservation*. Larkum, A. W. D., Kendrick, G. A. & Ralph, P. J. (eds.). Springer, p. 315-342

**Light sheet microscopy imaging of light absorption and photosynthesis distribution in plant tissue**

Lichtenberg, Mads, Trampe, Erik, Vogelmann, T. C. & Kühl, Michael, Oct 2017, In: *Plant Physiology*. 175, p. 721-733 13 p.

**Radiative energy budgets of phototrophic surface-associated microbial communities and their photosynthetic efficiency under diffuse and collimated light**

Lichtenberg, Mads, Brodersen, Kasper Elgetti & Kühl, Michael, 28 Mar 2017, In: *Frontiers in Microbiology*. 8, 17 p., 452.

**Diffusion or advection? Mass transfer and complex boundary layer landscapes of the brown alga *Fucus vesiculosus***

Lichtenberg, Mads, Nørregaard, R. D. & Kühl, Michael, Mar 2017, In: *Journal of the Royal Society. Interface*. 14, 128, 20161015.

**Microscale Canopy Interactions in Aquatic Phototrophs**

Lichtenberg, Mads, 2017, Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Copenhagen.

***In situ* hydrogen dynamics in a hot spring microbial mat during a diel cycle**

Revsbech, N. P., Trampe, Erik, Lichtenberg, Mads, Ward, D. M. & Kühl, Michael, 2016, In: Applied and Environmental Microbiology. 82, 14, p. 4209-4217 9 p.

**Fiber-optic probes for small scale measurements of scalar irradiance**

Rickelt, L. F., Lichtenberg, Mads, Trampe, Erik & Kühl, Michael, 2016, In: Photochemistry and Photobiology. 92, 2, p. 331-342 12 p.

**Nanoparticle-based measurements of pH and O<sub>2</sub> dynamics in the rhizosphere of *Zostera marina* L. effects of temperature elevation and light-dark transitions**

Brodersen, Kasper Elgetti, Koren, K., Lichtenberg, Mads & Kühl, Michael, 2016, In: Plant, Cell and Environment. 39, 7, p. 1619-1630 12 p.

**Photosynthetic acclimation of *Symbiodinium in hospite* depends on vertical position in the tissue of the scleractinian coral *Montastrea curta***

Lichtenberg, Mads, Larkum, A. W. D. & Kühl, Michael, 2016, In: Frontiers in Microbiology. 7, 13 p., 230.

**Epiphyte-cover on seagrass (*Zostera marina* L.) leaves impedes plant performance and radial O<sub>2</sub> loss from the below-ground tissue**

Brodersen, Kasper Elgetti, Lichtenberg, Mads, Paz, L. & Kühl, Michael, 2015, In: Frontiers in Marine Science. 2, 11 p., 58.

**Pronounced gradients of light, photosynthesis and O<sub>2</sub> consumption in the tissue of the brown alga *Fucus serratus***

Lichtenberg, Mads & Kühl, Michael, 2015, In: New Phytologist. 207, p. 559-569 11 p.

**Radiative energy budget reveals high photosynthetic efficiency in symbiont-bearing corals**

Brodersen, Kasper Elgetti, Lichtenberg, Mads, Ralph, P. J., Kühl, Michael & Wangpraseurt, D., 2014, In: Journal of the Royal Society. Interface. 11, 93, 11 p., 20130997.

**Biology of a high-density population of *Stichopus herrmanni* at One Tree Reef, Great Barrier Reef, Australia**

Lichtenberg, Mads, 2010, In: SPC Beche-de-mer Information Bulletin 30: 41-45.